# "Capability creates the unexpected"



#### Gen Jon M. Davis, USMC, AHS Forum 73 keynote

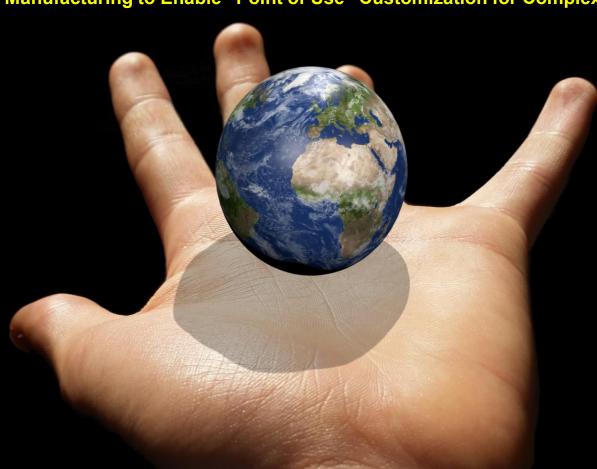






# **Embracing Complexity, Enabling the Unexpected:**

(Next Generation Agile Manufacturing to Enable "Point of Use" Customization for Complex Vehicles)



**Bill Harris** with Jonathan Hartman

### **Art of the Possible Concepts**

Move to "add on" instead of "built in"

Move to "point of use" instead of "fixed factory"

Move to qualification during manufacture



#### "Add on" instead of "build in"







Capability with limits

Easily added flexibility

#### Move the factory to "point of use"





Driven by economics and technical expertise



Driven by functionality and customer need











**Process data = physical characteristics = performance** 

When in doubt, add a gauge, within reason





### **Additive Manufacturing**



Complexity and variety are advantages
Little or no assembly required
Near zero lead time
Unlimited design space
Less waste
Customizable replication



#### But,

Limited build volumes and material selection Limited material property knowledge Limited in situ process monitoring/ability to replicate

#### A Comprehensive "Digital Twin"



Real Time, Tail Number Specific Data



Historical Model Test Data



Adaptive, Evolving, Unique Digital Twin



# Assess, anticipate, and adapt the aircraft and its parts with low risk using real time and historical data

# Remote presence, real time cooperation





**Aircraft Data Manufacturing Capability** 



**Manufacturing Instructions** 

**Modeling Tools** 



**Crew Chiefs Maintainers** 



**Manufacturing Visualization Problem Solving** 



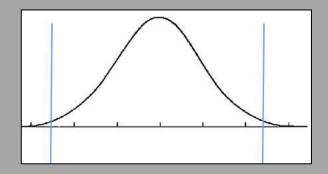
**Technical Experts** 

Secure, interactive, collaborative data exchange between humans and automated quality processes

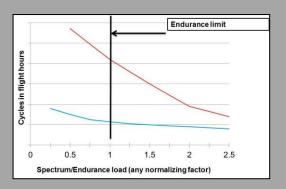
### Rapidly maturing enablers



Statistically capable processes



High pedigree material and its performance data



Secure, high powered computational resources



#### **But We're Not There Yet**

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- Machines and Materials
- Fluid configuration management of vehicle and manufacturing capability
- Warranty, liability and business model
- Data security
- Ability to deal with uncertainty and noise
- Moving Technical Experts to 'On' Instead of 'In' the Loop
- Certification and Quality Standards







#### **Evidence** it can work

Version 1 September 1939 Version 4
December 1941



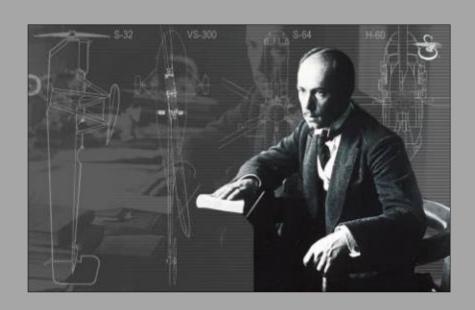
2 models4 versions6 modifications



Local design team
Onsite manufacturing
Full certification authority

# The Story of Sikorsky and Working Towards the Future







# Use the greatest caution when combining the words Impossible and Aviation

